### **Complete the sentences using the Present Perfect or Past Simple:**

1. I **(visit)** Paris twice in my life, but the last time was in 2015.
2. She **(not/finish)** her homework yet. She’s still working on it.
3. They **(move)** to Denver last year.
4. He **(never/see)** a movie as exciting as this one before.
5. We **(go)** to the museum last Saturday.
6. I **(just/buy)** a new laptop, and I’m really happy with it.
7. They **(live)** in New York for three years before moving to California.
8. **(you/ever/try)** sushi before?
9. She **(lose)** her keys and can’t find them anywhere.
10. We **(be)** friends since we met in college.

### **Choose the correct preposition (in, on, at):**

1. The meeting will be **\_\_\_** Monday afternoon.
2. They live **\_\_\_** the countryside, surrounded by nature.
3. She always wakes up early **\_\_\_** the morning.
4. I saw him **\_\_\_** the airport last week.
5. I’ll see you **\_\_\_** 6 PM outside the restaurant.
6. The concert is **\_\_\_** May 12th.
7. There are many interesting shops **\_\_\_** this street.
8. I left my phone **\_\_\_** the kitchen table.
9. We went skiing **\_\_\_** the Alps last winter.
10. He was born **\_\_\_** 1990.

### **Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the comparative and superlative adjectives:**

1. This book is **(interesting)** than the one I read last week.
2. That was the **(good)** meal I’ve ever had.
3. She runs **(fast)** than anyone on the team.
4. This is the **(expensive)** restaurant in town.
5. He’s a lot **(tall)** than his brother.
6. This is the **(bad)** storm we’ve had all year.
7. I find math to be **(easy)** than science.
8. She’s the **(smart)** person I know.
9. Today’s weather is **(hot)** than it was yesterday.
10. That’s the **(funny)** movie I’ve ever seen.
11. **Present Continuous**: Complete the sentences using the present continuous tense.
    1. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (cook) dinner right now.
    2. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (play) soccer in the park.
    3. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (write) an email at the moment.
    4. The kids \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (watch) TV in the living room.
    5. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (study) for the test this week.
12. **Past Continuous**: Complete the sentences using the past continuous tense.
    1. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (read) a book when the lights went out.
    2. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (drive) to work when she heard the news.
    3. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (have) dinner when the phone rang.
    4. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (wait) for the train when it started to snow.
    5. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (talk) to his friend when the doorbell rang.
13. **Future Simple**: Write sentences using "will" to express decisions made at the moment of speaking.
    1. I’ll call you later. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (call) you later.
    2. It’s cold in here. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (close) the window.
    3. I’m hungry. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (order) some food.
    4. The meeting is in 10 minutes. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (prepare) for it now.
    5. I forgot to buy bread. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the store now.
14. **Comparative and Superlative Adjectives**: Fill in the blanks with the correct form.
    1. This book is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (interesting) than the one I read last week.
    2. That was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (good) meal I’ve ever had.
    3. She runs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (fast) than anyone on the team.
    4. This is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (expensive) restaurant in town.
    5. He’s a lot \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (tall) than his brother.
15. **Passive Voice**: Rewrite the sentences in passive voice.
    1. The chef cooked a delicious meal. → A delicious meal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (cook) by the chef.
    2. They will finish the project by Friday. → The project \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (finish) by Friday.
    3. The students are studying English. → English \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (study) by the students.
    4. The company has launched a new product. → A new product \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (launch) by the company.
    5. The teacher gave homework to the class. → Homework \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (give) to the class by the teacher.
16. **Reported Speech**: Convert the direct speech into reported speech.
    1. “I am going to the market,” he said. → He said he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the market.
    2. “We have finished our homework,” they said. → They said they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (finish) their homework.
    3. “I will call you tomorrow,” she said. → She said she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (call) me the next day.
    4. “I can’t find my keys,” he said. → He said he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (can’t find) his keys.
    5. “I have been working here for five years,” she said. → She said she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (work) there for five years.
17. **Modals of Deduction**: Complete the sentences using must, might, or can't.
    1. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be at home; her car is in the driveway.
    2. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have arrived yet; it’s too early.
    3. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ know the answer; he’s always so well-prepared.
    4. The lights are off. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be out.
    5. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be tired after such a long journey.
18. **Quantifiers**: Fill in the blanks with some, any, much, many, a few, or a little.
    1. I don’t have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ time to finish the project.
    2. Are there \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ students in the class today?
    3. I have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ friends in this city.
    4. Can I have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ milk in my coffee?
    5. She didn’t buy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vegetables from the market.

### **Vocabulary Exercises**

1. **Phrasal Verbs**: Match the phrasal verbs with their meanings.
   1. Give up
   2. Run into
   3. Turn down
   4. Look after
   5. Bring up
2. a. To meet unexpectedly  
   b. To raise a topic  
   c. To stop trying  
   d. To reject or refuse  
   e. To take care of
3. **Synonyms**: Choose the correct synonym for the given words.
   1. Happy → a) Joyful, b) Sad, c) Angry
   2. Difficult → a) Easy, b) Hard, c) Simple
   3. Begin → a) End, b) Start, c) Finish
   4. Quiet → a) Loud, b) Noisy, c) Silent
   5. Old → a) Ancient, b) Young, c) New
4. **Collocations**: Complete the sentences with common collocations.
   1. Make a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (decision/meeting).
   2. Take a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (break/meal).
   3. Have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (a problem/a nap).
   4. Do \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (homework/a project).
   5. Give \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (advice/a gift).
5. **Food Vocabulary**: Complete the sentences with food-related vocabulary.
   1. I need to buy some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (apples, sugar) for the cake.
   2. They had a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (sandwich, chicken) for lunch.
   3. She loves eating \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (spaghetti, fridge) on weekends.
   4. I need to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (boil, cook) the pasta for 10 minutes.
   5. The recipe calls for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (a pinch of, a lot of) salt.
6. **Emotions Vocabulary**: Fill in the blanks with the correct adjective for emotions.
   1. She felt \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (angry, exhausted) after the argument.
   2. He was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (happy, worried) about the exam results.
   3. They were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (excited, bored) about the concert.
   4. I felt \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (nervous, relaxed) before the presentation.
   5. She looked \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (sad, joyful) when she heard the news.
7. **Job Vocabulary**: Match the job-related terms with their definitions.
   1. Resume
   2. Interview
   3. Salary
   4. Promotion
   5. Internship
8. a. A document outlining your qualifications  
   b. A period of practical experience in a job  
   c. A meeting to discuss job qualifications  
   d. A raise in job rank or position  
   e. Regular payment for work
9. **Travel Vocabulary**: Choose the correct word in each sentence related to travel.
   1. We booked a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (flight, room) for our vacation.
   2. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (passport, map) is necessary for international travel.
   3. We stayed at a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (hotel, car) by the beach.
   4. She forgot to pack her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (luggage, tickets).
   5. We went on a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (cruise, bus) through Europe.

### **Reading Exercises**

1. **Comprehension**: Read the short passage and answer the questions. Passage: “John and Mary went to the market to buy some fresh vegetables. They found a variety of fruits and vegetables, but they were looking for the best deals. After shopping for an hour, they returned home with bags full of groceries.”
   1. Where did John and Mary go?
   2. What were they looking for?
   3. How long did they shop?
2. **Dialogue**: Read the dialogue and choose the correct response for each speaker. Dialogue: A: “How was your weekend?” B: “It was great! I went hiking.”
   1. What did B do on the weekend? a) Went to a movie  
      b) Went hiking  
      c) Stayed at home
3. **Headlines**: Match the headlines to the short news articles.
   1. "New School Opens"
   2. "Local Team Wins Championship"
   3. "Library Announces New Hours"
   4. "City Mayor Resigns"
   5. "Festival Attracts Thousands"
4. a. The city’s library will now be open on weekends.  
   b. The local football team won the national championship game.  
   c. The city’s mayor announced his resignation today.  
   d. A new school is opening in the downtown area next month.  
   e. Thousands of people attended the annual city festival.
5. **Job Advertisement**: Read the job advertisement and answer the questions. Advertisement: “We are looking for a marketing manager with 5 years of experience. The role involves developing marketing strategies, overseeing campaigns, and working closely with the sales team. The position is full-time, based in our downtown office.”
   1. What is the job position?
   2. How many years of experience are required?
   3. Where is the job located?